

150 Most Common In Pediatrics

- Subacute and Chronic Atopic Dermatitis **MC** Affects the Flexural Surfaces of Joints
- Recurrent viral skin infections , Kaposi varicelliform eruption (eczema herpeticum) is **MC** complication of atopic dermatitis
- X-linked SCID is the **MC** form
- Chemical conjunctivitis **MCC** of Ophthalmia neonatorum in first 24 hours of life
- C. trachomatis, 5-14-day incubation; **MCC** of Ophthalmia neonatorum (2nd week)
- Retinoblastoma is **MC** primary malignant intraocular tumor
- **MC** sign of retinoblastoma is leukocoria
- 2nd **MC** sign of retinoblastoma is strabismus
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa is **MCC** of Otitis externa
- S. aureus is second **MCC** of Otitis externa (swimmer's ear)
- **MC** area of Epistaxis is anterior septum (Kiesselbach plexus)
- Digital trauma like Nose picking is **MC** of Epistaxis
- **MCC** of polyps is cystic fibrosis
- VSD is **MC** congenital heart lesion
- Ostium secundum defect **MC** type of ASD
- Tetralogy of Fallot (TOF) is **MC** cyanotic lesion
- HUS is **MC** in <4 years old

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- MC SEXUAL ABUSE overall is brother-sister incest
- MC reported SEXUAL abuse is that of daughters by fathers
- CROUP MC in winter
- Laryngomalacia is MCC of stridor in infants
- Subglottic Stenosis is Second MCC of stridor in infants
- Vocal Cord Paralysis is Third MCC of stridor in infants
- MC airway foreign body is peanuts
- Larynx is the MC site of foreign body aspiration in children age <1 year.
- S. pneumoniae MCC of Pneumonia with focal infiltrate in children of all ages
- MCC for lobar Pneumonia is S. pneumoniae
- Cystic fibrosis is MC life-limiting recessive trait among whites
- Cystic fibrosis is MCC of exocrine pancreatic deficiency
- Food allergic reactions are MCC of anaphylaxis seen in emergency rooms
- MC skin Manifestations of Food allergic reactions is acute urticaria/ angioedema
- MCC of Anaphylaxis In hospital, latex, antibiotics,
- MCC of Anaphylaxis Out of hospital, food (MC is peanuts)
- Selective IgA deficiency is the MC immunodeficiency

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- Transposition of the Great Arteries is **MC** cyanotic lesion presenting in the immediate newborn period
- **MC** of Infective endocarditis is heart failure from aortic or mitral lesions
- Acute Rheumatic Fever is **MC** form of acquired heart disease worldwide
- Kawasaki is **MC** form of acquired heart disease in United States and Japan
- Giardia lamblia is **MC** parasite cause Acute Diarrhea in children
- Norovirus is **MC** virus cause Acute Diarrhea in children
- Cystic fibrosis is **MC** congenital disorder associated with malabsorption)
- **MC** anomaly causing incomplete bowel obstruction with malabsorption is malrotation
- **MC** type of Tracheoesophageal Fistula (TEF) is upper esophagus ends in blind pouch and TEF connected to distal esophagus, type C
- Hirschsprung Disease **MCC** of intestinal obstruction in neonate
- Anal fissure **MCC** of lower GI bleed in infancy - Kaplan !
- Palpable abdominal mass in newborn; **MCC** is hydronephrosis
- Ureteropelvic junction obstruction is **MC** of obstructive

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- Posterior urethral valves is **MCC** of severe obstructive uropathy
- IgA nephropathy (Berger disease) is **MC** chronic glomerular disease worldwide
- IgA nephropathy is **MC** presents with gross hematuria
- Hemolytic uremic syndrome (HUS) is **MCC** of acute renal failure in young children
- HUS is **MC** <4 years old
- PCKD Autosomal-Dominant Type (Adults) is **MC** hereditary human kidney disease
- Steroid-sensitive minimal change disease is the **MC** nephrotic syndrome seen in children.
- Minimal change disease **MC** between 2 and 6 years of age
- **MC** Complications of Minimal change disease is spontaneous bacterial peritonitis (*S. pneumoniae* **MC**)
- Undescended Testes **MC** disorder of sexual differentiation in boys (more in preterm)
- Malignancy seminoma **MC** malignancy occurs from Undescended Testes
- Testicular Torsion **MCC** of testicular pain age >12 years
- Torsion of Appendix Testes **MCC** of testicular pain age 2-11
- **MC** Acquired cause of Hypopituitarism is craniopharyngioma

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- Prolactinoma **MC** pituitary disorder of adolescents; more common in girls
- **MCC** of Congenital hypothyroidism is thyroid dysgenesis
- **MCC** of Acquired hypothyroidism Hashimoto thyroiditis
- Vitamin D Deficiency is **MCC** of rickets
- 21-Hydroxylase deficiency **MC** type of Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (CAH)
- **MCC** of Cushing Syndrome is Exogenous due to prolonged exogenous glucocorticoid administration.
- **MCC** of insulin resistance is childhood obesity.
- Slipped Capital Femoral Epiphysis is **MC** adolescent hip disorder
- Metatarsus Adductus **MCC** in firstborn (deformation)
- Internal Tibial Torsion is **MCC** of intoeing <2 years of age
- Internal Femoral Torsion (Femoral Anteversion) is **MCC** of intoeing =2 years of age;
- *S. aureus* is **MCC** of Osteomyelitis overall
- *Pseudomonas* is **MCC** of Osteomyelitis with puncture wound
- *S. aureus* still **MCC** of Osteomyelitis in sickle cell not *Salmonella*
- Osteogenesis imperfecta is **MC** genetic cause of osteoporosis.
- Pallor is **MC** Clinical appearances in Iron-Deficiency Anemia
- Henoch-Schonlein purpura is **MC** vasculitis among children

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- MC Clinical presentation in Lead Poisoning is Behavioral changes
- MC Congenital Pancytopenia is Fanconi anemia
- MC syndroe of Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD) is Episodic hemolytic anemia (MC)
- Acute chest syndrome along with sepsis, are MCC of mortality in Sickle Cell Anemia
- Thrombocytopenia is the MC acquired cause of bleeding disorders in children
- Von Willebrand Disease (vWD) MC hereditary bleeding disorder;
- Painless, firm cervical or supraclavicular nodes (MC presenting sign) of Hodgkin Lymphoma
- Infratentorial Tumors is MC Brain tumors in children
- MC Infratentorial Tumors is juvenile pilocytic astrocytoma
- MC Supratentorial Tumors is Craniopharyngioma
- Nephroblastoma (Wilm's tumor) is Second MC malignant abdominal tumor
- MC site of Pheochromocytoma is adrenal medulla
- Hypoxic ischemic encephalopathy MCC of Neonatal Seizures - usually present within 12-24 hours after birth
- Duchenne is MC of the neuromuscular diseases in all races

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- Myotonic dystrophy is the second MC muscular dystrophy.
- MC Complications of bacterial Meningitis is hearing loss
- MC presentation in Aseptic Meningitis by Varicella zoster is cerebellar ataxia and acute encephalitis.
- Bartonella henselae (Cat-Scratch Disease) is MC cause of lymphadenitis lasting >3 weeks
- Borrelia Burgdorferi is MC vector-borne disease
- Pneumonia MC presentation of Cryptococcus Neoformans
- MC complication of Measles is otitis media
- Mumps MC in winter/spring
- Meningoencephalomyelitis MC complication of mumps
- Erythema infectiosum (fifth disease) MC in spring
- MC Opportunistic infections; in AIDS pt is PCP
- MC symptom of Ascariasis is pulmonary(cough & blood sputum)
- Enterobius vermicularis is MC helminth in the United States
- MC symptoms of Enterobiasis include itching and restless sleep
- Chlamydia is MC STD in developed countries

تم بحمد الله

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- MC Skull fractures During Deliveries is linear
- ABO incompatibility is MC reason for hemolysis in the newborn
- MC organisms for Neonatal Sepsis is group B Streptococcus
- Ingestion of water or food with oocytes by infected cats (fecal contamination) is the MC form of transmission of Toxoplasmosis
- Down syndrome is the MC pattern of human malformation.
- Edwards syndrome is 2nd MC pattern of human malformation
- In Klinefelter Syndrome MC findings manifested at puberty
- It should be recognized that "missed" appendicitis is the MCC of SBO in children without history of prior abdominal surgery.
- Fragile X Syndrome MC cause of inherited mental retardation);
- Achondroplasia/Hypochondroplasia is MC short-limb dwarfism
- Mitral valve disease (MVP and regurgitation) is the MC in children with Marfan Syndrome
- Type I MC (now 6 types) type of Ehlers-Danlos Syndrome
- Fetal alcohol is MC teratogen;
- Retentive encopresis MC type of encopresis
- Nutritional neglect is MC cause of underweight infants
- Bruises is MC Clinical Findings for Physical child abuse
- Immersion burns due to Physical child abuse is MC in infants
- Intentional head trauma is MCC of death of Physical child abuse

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